

Modified Enlarged 24pt
OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS

Wednesday 14 May 2025 – Afternoon

GCSE (9–1) Classical Greek

J292/01 Language

**Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes
plus your additional time allowance**

DO NOT USE:
a dictionary

Please write clearly in black ink.

Centre number

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Candidate number

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First name(s) _____

Last name _____

READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF



INSTRUCTIONS

Use black ink.

Write your answer to each question in the space provided. You can use extra paper if you need to, but you must clearly show your candidate number, the centre number and the question numbers.

Section A: Answer Questions 1–9 and EITHER Question 10 OR Question 11.

Section B: Answer ALL the questions.

INFORMATION

The total mark for this paper is 100.

The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

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Answer BOTH Section A AND Section B.

SECTION A

Read the passage.

Answer Questions 1–9.

The Argonauts, while searching for the Golden Fleece, save the prophet Phineus from the monstrous Harpies.

οἱ Ἀργοναῦται πολλὰς ἡμέρας
πλεύσαντες ἦλθον πρὸς μικρὰν
πόλιν. ἐκεῖ δὲ ὤκει γέρων τις, Φινεὺς
ὀνόματι, ὃς οἶός τ' ἦν ὁρᾶν τὰ
μέλλοντα. ἀλλὰ πάλαι τοῖς θεοῖς
ἔδοξεν κολάζειν αὐτὸν διότι ἐδίδασκε
τοὺς ἀνθρώπους πολλὰ περὶ τῶν
μελλόντων. ἔπεμψαν οὖν τὰς Ἀρπυίας

5

ἵνα κλέπτωσι τὸν σῖτον αὐτοῦ καὶ
κωλύωσιν αὐτὸν ἐσθίειν τε καὶ πίνειν. 10

ὁ δὲ Φινεύς εἶπε τοῖς Ἀργοναύταις,
‘ἐὰν ἀποπέμψητε τὰς Ἀρπυίας
ἀπὸ ταύτης τῆς γῆς, ὑμῖν ἐρῶ ποῦ
εὗρήσετε τὸ χρυσόμαλλον δέρας.’

οἱ μὲν οὖν Ἀργοναῦται ἐποίησαν 15
μέγα δεῖπνον καὶ κρυψάμενοι λάθρα
ἔμειναν. ἐπεὶ δὲ αἱ Ἀρπυιαι ἀφίκοντο,
εὐθὺς οἱ Βορεάδαι, πτερωτοὶ ὄντες,
αὐτὰς ἐδίωκον εἰς τὸν οὐρανόν.

μετὰ δὲ πολὺν χρόνον αἱ Ἀρπυιαι 20
ἐπαύσαντο φεύγουσαι καὶ ὑπέσχοντο
μηδέποτε αὖθις βλάψειν τὸν Φινέα.

NAMES

Ἀργοναῦται,
Ἀργοναύτων, οἱ

**the Argonauts (a
mythical group of
sailors)**

Φινεύς, Φινέως, ὁ
Ἄρπυιαι, Ἀρπυίων, αἱ

**Phineus
the Harpies
(half-human,
half-bird monsters)**

Βορεάδαι,
Βορεάδων, οἱ

**the sons of Boreas
(two members of
the Argonauts who
could fly)**

WORDS

μέλλοντα,
μελλόντων, τὰ
τὸ χρυσόμαλλον
δέρας
πτερωτός, πτερωτή,
πτερωτόν

the future

the Golden Fleece

winged

1 οἱ Ἀργοναῦται πολλὰς ἡμέρας
πλεύσαντες ἦλθον πρὸς μικρὰν πόλιν
(lines 1–3): where did the Argonauts
arrive after many days of sailing?

_____ [1]

2 ἐκεῖ δὲ ὥκει γέρων τις, Φινεὺς
ὀνόματι, ὃς οἶός τ' ἦν ὁρᾶν τὰ
μέλλοντα (lines 3–5): state TWO things
which we learn about Phineus.

1 _____

2 _____

[2]

3 ἀλλὰ πάλαι τοῖς θεοῖς ἔδοξεν κολάζειν
αὐτὸν διότι ἐδίδασκε τοὺς ἀνθρώπους
πολλὰ περὶ τῶν μελλόντων (lines 5–8):
why had the gods decided to punish
Phineus?

_____ [2]

- 4 ἔπεμψαν οὖν τὰς Ἀρπυίας ἵνα κλέπτωσι τὸν σῖτον αὐτοῦ καὶ κωλύωσιν αὐτὸν ἐσθίειν τε καὶ πίνειν (lines 8–10): as well as stealing Phineus' food, what else were the Harpies sent to do?

[2]

- 5 ὁ δὲ Φινεύς εἶπε τοῖς Ἀργοναύταις, 'ἐὰν ἀποπέμψητε τὰς Ἀρπυίας ἀπὸ ταύτης τῆς γῆς, ὑμῖν ἐρῶ ποῦ εὕρήσετε τὸ χρυσόμαλλον δέρας.' (lines 11–14): what did Phineus say he would do if the Argonauts sent away the Harpies?

[2]

6 οἱ μὲν οὖν Ἀργοναῦται ἐποίησαν
μέγα δεῖπνον καὶ κρυψάμενοι λάθρα
ἔμειναν (lines 15–17): what did the
Argonauts do after making a big
dinner?

[2]

7 ἐπεὶ δὲ αἱ Ἄρπυιαι ἀφίκοντο, εὐθὺς
οἱ Βορεάδαι, πτερωτοὶ ὄντες, αὐτὰς
ἐδίωκον εἰς τὸν οὐρανόν (lines 17–19):

(a) how soon after the Harpies arrived did
the sons of Boreas chase them away?

[1]

(b) where did they chase the Harpies?

[1]

- 8 μετὰ δὲ πολὺν χρόνον αἱ Ἀρπυιαὶ ἐπαύσαντο φεύγουσαι καὶ ὑπέσχοντο μηδέποτε αὖθις βλάψειν τὸν Φινέα (lines 20–22): how did things turn out well for Phineus in the end?

[3]

- 9 For each of the Greek words below, give ONE English word which has been derived from the Greek word and give the meaning of the ENGLISH word.

One has been done for you.

Greek Word: ἡμέρας

English Word: ephemeral

Meaning of English Word: lasting for a very short amount of time

Greek Word: γέγων

English Word: _____

Meaning of English Word:

[2]

Greek Word: περὶ

English Word: _____

Meaning of English Word:

[2]

**Answer EITHER Question 10 OR
Question 11.**

**10 Answer the following questions based
on part of the story you have already
read.**

ὁ δὲ Φινεύς εἶπε τοῖς Ἀργοναύταις,
‘ἐὰν ἀποπέμψητε τὰς Ἀρπυίας
ἀπὸ ταύτης τῆς γῆς, ὑμῖν ἐρῶ ποῦ
εὕρήσετε τὸ χρυσόμαλλον δέρας.’

οἱ μὲν οὖν Ἀργοναῦται ἐποίησαν **5**
μέγα δεῖπνον καὶ κρυψάμενοι
λάθρα ἔμειναν. ἐπεὶ δὲ αἱ Ἀρπυιαι
ἀφίκοντο, εὐθὺς οἱ Βορεάδαι,
πτερωτοὶ ὄντες, αὐτὰς ἐδίωκον εἰς
τὸν οὐρανόν. μετὰ δὲ πολὺν χρόνον **10**

αἱ Ἄρπυιαι ἐπαύσαντο φεύγουσαι
καὶ ὑπέσχοντο μηδέποτε αὖθις
βλάψειν τὸν Φινέα.

NAMES

Φινεύς, Φινέως, ὁ	Phineus
Ἄρπυιαι, Ἀρπυίων, αἱ	the Harpies (half-human, half-bird monsters)
Ἀργοναῦται, Ἀργοναύτων, οἱ	the Argonauts (a mythical group of sailors)
Βορεάδαι, Βορεάδων, οἱ	the sons of Boreas (two members of the Argonauts who could fly)

WORDS

τὸ χρυσόμαλλον δέρας	the Golden Fleece
πτερωτός, πτερωτή, πτερωτόν	winged

(a) Identify the CASE of τῆς (line 3) AND explain why this case is used here.

_____ [2]

(b) Pick out a MASCULINE word in lines 5–7.

_____ [1]

(c) Identify the TENSE and PERSON of ἔμειναν (line 7).

_____ [2]

(d) Pick out an ADVERB in lines 7–9.

_____ [1]

(e) Identify the TENSE of ἐδίωκον (line 9).

_____ [1]

(f) Pick out a PREPOSITION in lines 9–11.

_____ [1]

(g) Identify the CASE of τὸν (line 10) and explain why this case is used here.

_____ [2]

Do NOT answer Question 11 if you have already answered Question 10.

11 Translate the following English sentences into Greek.

(a) Many citizens fell bravely.

_____ [4]

(b) Did they hide the stones?

_____ [3]

(c) You are a strong goddess.

_____ [3]

SECTION B

Read the passage.

Answer Questions 12–19.

The Spartans face brave resistance to their rule of Messenia and they fail in their attempt to kill Aristomenes, the leader of the rebellion.

οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι ἦσαν δεσπότες
τῆς Μεσσηνίας ἀλλὰ ὁ Ἀριστομένης
ἐβούλετο σῶζειν τὴν χώραν. πολλοὺς
οὖν ἀνδρείους ἤγαγεν ἐπὶ τοὺς
Λακεδαιμονίους καὶ ἐνίκησεν ὀλίγας 5
νίκας.

ἐν μάχῃ μέντοι λίθῳ μεγάλῳ
βληθεὶς ἐλήφθη ὡς αἰχμάλωτος
16

μετὰ πεντήκοντα ἄλλων. τοῖς δὲ
Λακεδαιμονίοις ἔδοξε καταβαλεῖν 10
αὐτοὺς κατὰ κρημνοῦ εἰς βάραθρον.
καὶ οὕτως ὑψηλὸς ἦν ὁ κρημνὸς
ὥστε πάντες πλην ὁ Ἀριστομένης
εὐθὺς ἀπέθανον. ἀλλὰ οὐχ οἷός
τ' ὢν ἐκφυγεῖν, τρεῖς μὲν ἡμέρας 15
μόνος ἐκάθιζεν· τῇ δὲ τετάρτῃ, ἐπεὶ
ἄλωπέκιον ἐφάνη, αὐτῷ ἔσπετο ἵνα
ἴδῃ πῶς εἰσῆλθεν εἰς τὸ βάραθρον.
καὶ δι' ὀλίγου ἦσθετο τὸ φῶς καὶ ταῖς
χερσὶ χρησάμενος ἐποίησεν ὁδὸν ἐκ 20
τοῦ βαράθρου.

NAMES

Μεσσηνία,
Μεσσηνίας, ή

Messenia (a
region of Greece)

Ἀριστομένης,
Ἀριστομένους, ό

Aristomenes

WORDS

πεντήκοντα

fifty

κρημνός, κρημνοῦ, ό

cliff

βάραθρον,

βαράθρου, τό

pit

ἄλωπέκιον,

ἄλωπεκίου, τό

fox cub

φῶς, φωτός, τό

light, daylight

12 οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι ἦσαν δεσπόται
τῆς Μεσσηνίας ἀλλὰ ό Ἀριστομένης
ἐβούλετο σῶζειν τήν χώραν
(lines 1–3): what did Aristomenes want
to do?

[2]

13 πολλοὺς οὖν ἀνδρειοὺς ἤγαγεν ἐπὶ
τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους καὶ ἐνίκησεν
ὀλίγας νίκας (lines 3–6): what
happened when he led many brave men
against the Spartans?

[2]

14 ἐν μάχῃ μέντοι λίθῳ μεγάλῳ βληθεὶς
ἐλήφθη ὡς αἰχμάλωτος μετὰ
πεντήκοντα ἄλλων (lines 7–9): what
TWO things happened to Aristomenes
in battle?

1 _____

2 _____

[4]

15 τοῖς δὲ Λακεδαιμονίοις ἔδοξε
καταβαλεῖν αὐτοὺς κατὰ κρημνοῦ
εἰς βάραθρον (line 9–11): what did the
Spartans decide to do?

_____ [1]

16 καὶ οὕτως ὑψηλὸς ἦν ὁ κρημνὸς ὥστε
πάντες πλὴν ὁ Ἀριστομένης εὐθὺς
ἀπέθανον (lines 12–14): write down
AND translate the GREEK word which
describes the cliff. [2]

Greek word	English translation

17 ἀλλὰ οὐχ οἷός τ' ὦν ἐκφυγεῖν,
τρεις μὲν ἡμέρας μόνος ἐκάθιζεν
(lines 14–16):

(a) what was Aristomenes unable to do?

_____ [1]

(b) what did he do as a result?

[3]

18 τῇ δὲ τετάρτῃ, ἐπεὶ ἄλωπέκιον ἐφάνη, αὐτῷ ἔσπετο ἵνα ἴδῃ πῶς εἰσῆλθεν εἰς τὸ βάραθρον (lines 16–18):

(a) when did a fox cub appear?

[1]

(b) why did Aristomenes follow the fox cub?

[3]

19 καὶ δι’ ὀλίγου ἦσθετο τὸ φῶς καὶ ταῖς χερσὶ χρησάμενος ἐποίησεν ὁδὸν ἐκ τοῦ βαράθρου (lines 19–21): how did Aristomenes make a way out of the pit?

[1]

Read the rest of the story.

Aristomenes continues his resistance to the Spartans from his stronghold deep in Messenia, but he eventually suffers defeat.

ἔπειτα δὲ ὁ Ἀριστομένης ἀνδρείως
ἀνεχώρησεν εἰς τὰ ὄρη. ἐκεῖ δὲ
ἐκέλευσε τοὺς ἐνοίκους οἰκοδομεῖν
μεγάλα τείχη ἵνα ἀσφαλεῖς εἶεν. δέκα
μὲν οὖν ἔτη οἷοι τ' ἦσαν ἀμύνεσθαι τοῖς 5
Λακεδαιμονίοις· τέλος δὲ οἱ πολέμιοι
ἀπέκτειναν πολλοὺς στρατιώτας καὶ
εἰς τὴν πόλιν εἰσῆλθον.

ὁ δὲ Ἀριστομένης πάντα τὸν
δῆμον εἰς τὴν ἀγορὰν σύλλεξας 10

ἐβόησεν τοῖς Λακεδαιμονίοις· ἤδη
ἡμᾶς ἐνικήσατε. ἀλλὰ οὐδέποτε,
δοῦλοι ὄντες, ὑμῖν πεισόμεθα.

ἐὰν ἡμᾶς λύσητε μηδὲ ἀδικήσητε

τοὺς ἡμετέρους παῖδας, ἄπιμεν

15

ἀπὸ τῆς πόλεως ἐν εἰρήνῃ.’ οἱ οὖν

Λακεδαιμόνιοι πιστεύοντες τούτοις

τοῖς λόγοις ἀπέπεμψαν αὐτοὺς.

ἐπεὶ δὲ ἐξέφυγον, καίπερ τῶν

Μεσσηνίων αἰτούντων τὸν

20

Ἀριστομένη ἄγειν ἑαυτοὺς πρὸς νέαν

χώραν, οὐκ ἔφη ἐθέλειν φεύγειν ἀπὸ

τῆς γῆς ἣν μάλιστα ἐφίλει.

NAMES

Ἀριστομένης,
Ἀριστομένους, ὁ
Μεσσήνιοι,
Μεσσηνίων, οἱ

Aristomenes

the Messenians

WORDS

οἰκοδομέω
ἀμύνομαι (+ dat.)

I build

I resist

20 Translate the rest of the story into good English. [50]

[illegible]

[illegible]

END OF QUESTION PAPER
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